In the Claims:

Claims 2, 5, 8, 12-15, and 23-24 have been cancelled.

Claims 1 and 25 have been amended.

Claims 28-32 have been added. <u>Underlines</u> indicate additions; strikeouts indicate deletions. The full set of claims is as set forth below.

1 1. (Currently Amended) A customer profiling apparatus for 2 conducting customer telephone behavior pattern analysis on telephone call 3 records including telephone call data, comprising: 4 processing circuitry operative to process customer telephone call 5 records; 6 a data warehouse coupled with the processing circuitry and 7 configured to store the processed customer telephone call records; 8 an OnLine Analytical Processing (OLAP) based scalable profiling 9 engine communicating with the data warehouse and operative to build and update customer behavior profiles by mining the customer telephone call records 10 11 that flow into the data warehouse; and 12 at least one computer program, performed by the profiling engine, 13 and operative to define behavior profiles defined at least in part by probability 14 distributions, using data from the telephone call records, as data cubes and 15 derive similarity measures on patterns extracted from the behavior profiles; 16 wherein the behavior profiles are provided as two input calling 17 pattern cubes, C1 and C2, and a similarity cube, Cs, is an output of a comparison 18 between C₁ and C₂, wherein the similarity cube, C_s, represents a pair of 19 corresponding sub-cubes of C1 and C2, and wherein C1 and C2 are count-cubes, 20 a sub-cube is treated as a bag, and cell-wise comparison results are summarized 21 based on bag overlap, the count cubes having non-negative integer cell values, 22 and the bag overlap enables comparison of corresponding sub-cubes of distinct 23 count cubes.

2. (Cancelled)

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1 3. (Original) The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the profiling 2 engine comprises a commercial data warehouse server and a multi-dimensional 3 OLAP server. 4. 1 (Original) The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the profiling 2 engine implements multi-level, multi-dimensional pattern analysis and 3 comparison. 1 5. (Cancelled) 1 (Original) The apparatus of claim 1 wherein similarity 2 measures are defined and computed on the patterns extracted from the behavior 3 profiles. 1 7. (Original) The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the computer : 2 program is further operative to compare the data cubes with similarity measures 3 identifying fraud so as to extract fraud detection from the behavior profiles. 8. 1 (Cancelled) 1 9. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the 2 behavior profiles are analyzed against a personalized threshold to detect caller 3 fraud. 1 10. (Original) The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the customer 2 records comprise customer call records, the profiling engine builds and updates 3 customer calling behavior profiles by mining the customer call records, and the 4 computer program derives similarity measures on patterns extracted from the

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call behavior profiles.

1 (Previously presented) A profiling apparatus, comprising:
 a data warehouse for storing customer records including telephone
 call data;

a profiling engine configured to communicate with the data warehouse and operative to generate customer telephone calling behavior profiles from the customer records within the data warehouse, the profiling engine being configured to define customer telephone calling behavior profiles using probability distributions, and to compute the customer telephone calling behavior profiles using OLAP operations on multi-dimensional and multi-level data cubes, one multi-level data cube being a profile cube, another multi-level data cube being a profile cube and the profile-snapshot cube; and

a computer application program implemented on the profiling engine and operative to represent behavior profiles as patterns, using the telephone call data, and derive similarity measures of the patterns usable to profile customer behavior and detect fraud by deriving calling pattern cubes from the profile cubes using a probability distribution-based calling pattern, treating a sub-cube as a bag, and summarizing cell-wise comparison results based on bag overlap.

12-15. (Cancelled)

- 16. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 11 wherein the updated profile cube is stored within a profile table of the data warehouse such that subsequent customer profiling utilizes customer records from the data warehouse comprising the updated profile cube.
- 17. (Previously presented) A method for comparing customer behavior patterns, comprising:
- 3 providing call data in the form of call data records to a data4 warehouse;

5	loading the call data records into a multidimensional database of an
6	OLAP server;
· 7	maintaining profiles by staging data between the data warehouse
8	and the OLAP multidimensional database;
9	generating a profile-snapshot cube accommodating multiple
10	customers;
11	in combination with generating the profile-snapshot cube,
12	generating a profile cube for the same set of customers from the data
13	warehouse;
14	updating the profile cube by merging the profile cube with the
15	profile-snapshot cube;
16	storing the updated profile cube in the data warehouse; and
17	deriving similarity measures of patterns usable to profile customer
18	behavior and detect fraud by deriving calling pattern cubes from the updated
19	profile cube using a probability distribution-based calling pattern, treating a sub-
20	cube as a bag, and summarizing cell-wise comparison results based on bag
21	overlap.
1	18. (Original) The method of claim 17 wherein the data
2	warehouse comprises profile tables configured to store the profile cube.
1	19. (Previously presented) The method of claim 17 wherein the
, 2	updated profile cube is subdivided into a plurality of individual calling pattern
3	cubes, each representative of individual customers, and further comprising
4	comparing calling patterns that have been derived from customer calling
5	behavior profiles.
	·
1	20. (Previously presented) The method of claim 19 further
2	comprising the steps of reporting, analyzing, and visualizing of one of the calling
3	pattern cubes for an individual customer.
1	21. (Previously presented) The method of claim 19 further
2	comprising retrieving profile tables to generate the profile cubes, retrieving call

data tables to create profile-snapshot cubes that have a same dimension of a profile cube to facilitate merging by addition, deriving individual customer-based calling pattern cubes from the profile cubes, analyzing individual calling patterns in multiple dimensions and multiple levels, and computing a similarity of calling patterns that belong to different customers or to a same customer over different profiling periods.

22. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 1 wherein a cell of Cs is mapped into a pair of corresponding sub-cubes of C1 and C2.

23-24. (Cancelled)

25. (Currently amended) A profiling apparatus, comprising:
a data warehouse for storing customer records including telephone
call data;

a profiling engine configured to communicate with the data warehouse and operative to generate customer telephone calling behavior profiles from the customer records within the data warehouse, the profiling engine being configured to define customer telephone calling behavior profiles using probability distributions, and to compute the customer telephone calling behavior profiles using OLAP operations on multi-dimensional and multi-level data cubes, one multi-level data cube being a profile cube, another multi-level data cube being a profile cube and the profile-snapshot cube; and

a computer application program implemented on the profiling engine and operative to represent behavior profiles as patterns, using the telephone call data, and derive similarity measures of the patterns usable to profile customer behavior and detect fraud by deriving volume based calling pattern cubes comprising count-cubes from the profile cubes using a probability distribution-based calling pattern, treating a sub-cube as a bag, and summarizing cell-wise comparison results based on bag overlap using cell-to-subcube

21	mapping, the count cubes having non-negative integer cell values, and the bag
22	overlap enables comparison of corresponding sub-cubes of distinct count cubes

- 1 26. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 25 wherein 2 the computer application program is operative to implement projection cell-to-subcube mapping.
- 1 27. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 25 wherein 2 the computer application program is operative to implement change level cell-to-subcube mapping.

Please add the following new claims:

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1 28. (New) A customer profiling apparatus for conducting 2 customer telephone behavior pattern analysis on telephone call records including 3 telephone call data, comprising: 4 processing circuitry operative to process customer telephone call 5 records; 6 a data warehouse coupled with the processing circuitry and 7 configured to store the processed customer telephone call records; 8 an OnLine Analytical Processing (OLAP) based scalable profiling 9 engine communicating with the data warehouse and operative to build and 10 update customer behavior profiles by mining the customer telephone call records 11 that flow into the data warehouse; and 12 at least one computer program, performed by the profiling engine,

at least one computer program, performed by the profiling engine, and operative to define behavior profiles defined at least in part by probability distributions, using data from the telephone call records, as data cubes and derive similarity measures on patterns extracted from the behavior profiles;

wherein the behavior profiles are provided as two input calling pattern cubes, C₁ and C₂, and a similarity cube, C₅, is an output of a comparison between C₁ and C₂, wherein the similarity cube, C₅, represents a pair of corresponding sub-cubes of C₁ and C₂, and wherein C₁ and C₂ are count-cubes, a sub-cube is treated as a bag, and cell-wise comparison results are summarized

based on bag overlap, wherein each cell of C_s represents the similarity of a pair of corresponding sub-cubes, a cube having a set of dimensions and each cell of the cube being identified by a value from each of the dimensions.

- 29. (New) The apparatus of claim 28, wherein an element of the bag is identified by a list of dimension values underlying a cell of the cube, and a count of the element is represented by a cell value.
- 30. (New) The apparatus of claim 28, wherein the count cubes having non-negative integer cell values, and the bag overlap enables comparison of corresponding sub-cubes of distinct count cubes.
- 1 31. (New) The apparatus of claim 28, wherein each cell of C_s
 2 represents the similarity of a pair of corresponding sub-cubes.
- 1 32. (New) The apparatus of claim 1, wherein each cell of C_s represents the similarity of a pair of corresponding sub-cubes.